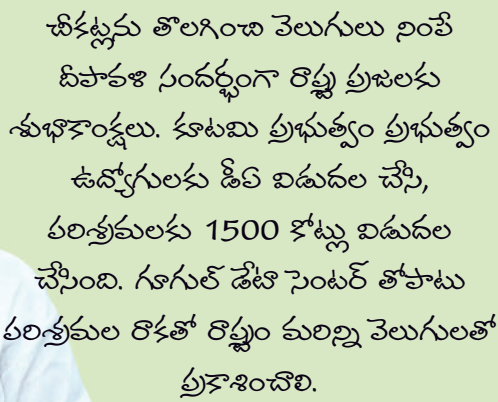




మిగతా 3లో...

